

解答

$$(1) \vec{a} \cdot \vec{b} = |\vec{a}| |\vec{b}| \cos \angle AOB = 6 \cdot 4 \cdot \frac{1}{2} = 12$$

$\vec{c} \perp \vec{a}$ より $\vec{c} \cdot \vec{a} = 0$

$$|\overrightarrow{BC}| = \sqrt{13} \text{ だから}, |\vec{c} - \vec{b}| = \sqrt{13}$$

$$\text{両辺} 2 \text{乗して } |\vec{b}|^2 - 2\vec{b} \cdot \vec{c} + |\vec{c}|^2 = 13$$

$$4^2 - 2\vec{b} \cdot \vec{c} + 3^2 = 13$$

$$\vec{b} \cdot \vec{c} = 6$$

$$(2) \overrightarrow{OD} = \frac{1}{2} \overrightarrow{OA} = \frac{1}{2} \vec{a}, \overrightarrow{OE} = \frac{2}{3} \overrightarrow{OC} = \frac{2}{3} \vec{c}$$

$$\overrightarrow{BD} = \overrightarrow{OD} - \overrightarrow{OB} = \frac{1}{2} \vec{a} - \vec{b}$$

$$\overrightarrow{BE} = \overrightarrow{OE} - \overrightarrow{OB} = \frac{2}{3} \vec{c} - \vec{b}$$

$$(3) |\overrightarrow{BD}|^2 = \left| \frac{1}{2} \vec{a} - \vec{b} \right|^2 = \frac{1}{4} \left(|\vec{a}|^2 - 4\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b} + 4|\vec{b}|^2 \right) = \frac{1}{4} (6^2 - 4 \cdot 12 + 4 \cdot 4^2) = 13$$

$$|\overrightarrow{BD}| > 0 \text{ より } |\overrightarrow{BD}| = \sqrt{13}$$

$$|\overrightarrow{BE}|^2 = \left| \frac{2}{3} \vec{c} - \vec{b} \right|^2 = \frac{1}{9} \left(4|\vec{c}|^2 - 12\vec{b} \cdot \vec{c} + 9|\vec{b}|^2 \right) = \frac{1}{9} (4 \cdot 3^2 - 12 \cdot 6 + 9 \cdot 4^2) = 12$$

$$|\overrightarrow{BE}| > 0 \text{ より } |\overrightarrow{BE}| = 2\sqrt{3}$$

$$\overrightarrow{BD} \cdot \overrightarrow{BE}$$

$$= \left(\frac{1}{2} \vec{a} - \vec{b} \right) \cdot \left(\frac{2}{3} \vec{c} - \vec{b} \right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{6} (2\vec{a} \cdot \vec{c} - 3\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b} - 4\vec{b} \cdot \vec{c} + 6|\vec{b}|^2)$$

$$= \frac{1}{6} (2 \cdot 0 - 3 \cdot 12 - 4 \cdot 6 + 6 \cdot 4^2)$$

$$= 6$$

$$\triangle BDE = \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{|\overrightarrow{BD}|^2 |\overrightarrow{BE}|^2 - (\overrightarrow{BD} \cdot \overrightarrow{BE})^2} = \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{13 \cdot 12 - 6^2} = \sqrt{30}$$

$$(4) \overrightarrow{BP} = x \overrightarrow{BD} + y \overrightarrow{BE} \text{ より}$$

$$\overrightarrow{OP} = x \overrightarrow{BD} + y \overrightarrow{BE} + \overrightarrow{OB}$$

$$\overrightarrow{OP} \perp \overrightarrow{BD} \text{ より } \overrightarrow{OP} \cdot \overrightarrow{BD} = 0$$

$$(x \overrightarrow{BD} + y \overrightarrow{BE} + \overrightarrow{OB}) \cdot \overrightarrow{BD} = 0$$

$$x |\overrightarrow{BD}|^2 + y \overrightarrow{BE} \cdot \overrightarrow{BD} + \overrightarrow{OB} \cdot \overrightarrow{BD} = 0$$

$$\text{ここで } \overrightarrow{OB} \cdot \overrightarrow{BD} = \vec{b} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{2} \vec{a} - \vec{b} \right) = -10$$

$$\text{また, (3) の結果より } 13x + 6y = 10 \dots \textcircled{1}$$

$$\text{同様に } \overrightarrow{OP} \perp \overrightarrow{BE} \text{ より } \overrightarrow{OP} \cdot \overrightarrow{BE} = 0$$

$$(x \overrightarrow{BD} + y \overrightarrow{BE} + \overrightarrow{OB}) \cdot \overrightarrow{BE} = 0$$

$$x \overrightarrow{BD} \cdot \overrightarrow{BE} + y |\overrightarrow{BE}|^2 + \overrightarrow{OB} \cdot \overrightarrow{BE} = 0$$

$$\text{ここで } \overrightarrow{OB} \cdot \overrightarrow{BE} = \vec{b} \cdot \left(\frac{2}{3} \vec{c} - \vec{b} \right) = -12$$

$$\text{また, (3) の結果より } x + 2y = 2 \dots \textcircled{2}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \textcircled{2} \text{を解いて } x = \frac{2}{5}, y = \frac{4}{5}$$